



eToro (Europe) Ltd

RTS 28 Report

Annual Disclosure on the Quality of Execution obtained

Disclosure Period: 01.01.2022 – 31.12.2022



1. SCOPE

eToro (Europe) Limited, hereinafter referred to as the ‘**Company**’ or ‘**eToro EU**’, is required to disclose to its Clients pursuant to:

- the Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/576 of 8 June 2016, supplementing Directive 2014/65/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council with regard to regulatory technical standards for the annual publication by investment firms of information on the identity of execution venues and on the quality of execution and
- the Article 65(6) of the Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/565 of 25 April 2016, which requires firms to disclose for each class of financial instruments traded for clients during the period, a summary of the analysis and conclusions drawn from the execution quality monitoring that the Firm has undertaken.

The Company acts as the sole execution venue when executing Clients’ orders for the classes of financial instruments indicated further below and therefore may appear in the top five-execution venues in Section 5 indicated below. Per definition, eToro EU does not act as a Broker when executing Clients’ orders, and will consequently not appear among top five brokers in the aforementioned report.

For Clients’ consideration: For Clients’ benefit and protection, the Company urges its Clients to read the particular disclosure and any other documentation / available information on the eToro’s EU website prior to engaging in any activity with the Company.

This disclosure along with the accompanying tables will remain on eToro's EU website for two years at least post its publication.

2. EXPLANATORY NOTES

2.1 Classification of Passive/Aggressive Orders

- ‘*Passive Order*’ means an order entered into the order book that provides liquidity - not applicable to eToro EU as the Company does not operate the order book.
- ‘*Aggressive Order*’ means an order entered into the order book that took liquidity - not applicable to eToro EU as the Company does not operate the order book.
- ‘*Directed Order*’ means an order where a specific execution venue was specified by the client prior to the execution of the order, no orders are directed as this field is not specified;

2.2 Categorization of Products into Classes of Financial Instruments

- ‘*Equities – Shares & Depositary Receipts*’: EU Shares covered by the MiFID II tick size regime.
- ‘*Exchange traded products (Exchange traded funds, exchange traded notes and exchange traded commodities)*’: ETFs, ETN and ETC
- ‘*Contract for difference*’
- ‘*Other Instruments*’: Shares not covered by MiFID II tick regime.

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3. ANNUAL EXECUTION SUMMARY FOR 2022

The following is a general summary of the analysis and conclusions of eToro EU derived from the detailed monitoring of the quality of execution obtained on the execution venues and through brokers for all covered client orders executed during the year 2022.

3.1 Relative Importance of Execution Factors during the year under Review

The Company applies the same ranking of importance of Execution Factors when executing Client's Order for both Retail and Professional Clients as follows:

- a. Price;
- b. Slippage;
- c. Cost payable by Client;
- d. Speed of Execution;
- e. Likelihood of Execution and settlement;
- f. Expected Impact of Execution; and
- g. Any other consideration relevant to execution

For details on how each factor is assessed *ex-ante* when executing Clients' orders, please refer to the Company's Order Execution and Order Handling Policy indicated at <https://www.etoro.com/customer-service/regulation-license/>. During the year of 2022 the Company was offering services to both categories of Clients: Retail and Professional (Per-Se and Elective Professional).

3.2 Common Ownerships and Conflict of Interest

The Company acts always as a principal/market maker, therefore the Company is the sole execution venue for the execution of Clients' orders in the classes of financial instruments offered by eToro EU. As a result, the disclosure required under this section regarding close links and common ownership with another execution venue used to execute Client orders is not relevant.

Conflict of interests between eToro EU own interest - as an execution venue and Clients' interests are managed in accordance with the eToro's EU Conflict of Interest Policy.

3.3 Specific payments, discount or rebates and/other revenue arrangements with any Execution Venue

As eToro EU was the only execution venue for all Clients orders executed in 2022, there is no relevant disclosure with respect to such specific arrangements.

3.4 Changes of Execution Venues, and what were the factors that led to those changes

The Company deals as principal and a sole execution venue, exposing its own capital at risk, in transactions with clients, therefore, this section is not applicable to the Company and no changes have occurred during 2022.

3.5 Differences in the execution of orders from the various categories of Clients where the Company offers its investment services

Clients' trades are executed in the same manner irrespective of the Clients' categorization. Therefore, the Company ensures that the Best Execution obligation is met towards both Retail and Professional Clients. For more information, please refer to section 3.1 above.



3.6 Describe when any other criteria was given precedence over price and costs when executing Retail Clients' orders, and explain how this maintained Best Execution for the Client

There is no other criteria given precedence over price and costs when executing client orders. All factors in relation to best execution are considered to ensure the best outcome for all the clients. Factors such as price, likelihood of execution are all factors that are equally taken into consideration and are monitored for best execution purposes.

3.7 Tools and Data used by eToro EU during 2022 to monitor the quality of execution

The Company is performing in depth quality analysis for any new price providers and carries out sampled monthly quality checks on existing price providers and hedging counterparties to ensure the consistency of the execution quality. Additionally, the Company has adopted an automated solution to monitor daily its best execution practices. The tool produces daily analytics on all best execution factors and it is used both by Trading and Compliance departments to ensure best practices for all clients orders.

3.8 Use of a consolidated tape provider established under Article 65 of Directive 2017/65/EU

Consolidated tape providers can provide useful data which can be used to assess best execution requirements, particularly in terms of price. This type of service is very new and is still under establishment in Europe, with providers needing to receive authorization under the MiFID II regulation. Having said this, the Company did not use any CTP during 2022 due to the absence of subject type of entities.

3.9 Disclosure around the use of Direct Electronic Access ('DEA') providers

Not applicable for the Company for the year 2022.



4. SUMMARY ANALYSIS PER CLASS OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENT

A remark is given in the tables indicated further below in relation to the execution quality obtained for each class of financial instruments offered by the Company during the year 2022. Where a different quality of execution is obtained for a specific class of financial instruments offered, this will be highlighted explicitly to ensure that the quality assessment is applied and disclosed.

Legal Entity	eToro (Europe) Ltd (213800GIFQMSV7HROS23)
Class of Instrument	Equities – Shares & Depositary Receipts (All tick sizes liquidity bands): <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Tick size liquidity bands 5 and 6 (from 2000 trades per day) – Highly liquid shares • Tick size liquidity bands 3 and 4 (from 80 to 1999 trades per day) – Medium liquid shares • Tick size liquidity band 1 and 2 (from 0 to 79 trades per day) – Less liquid shares
Summary of Analysis	
Relative importance given to execution factors & other considerations	Please refer to Section 3.1 above
Execution venue close links/conflicts of interest/common ownerships	Please refer to Section 3.2 above
Specific execution venue arrangements (i.e. discount or rebates and/other revenue arrangements)	Not Applicable
Changes to execution venues	Not Applicable
Client distinctions	Please refer to Sections 3.5 & 3.6 above
Use of data/tools relating to the quality of execution.	Please refer to Section 3.7 above
Use of a consolidated tape provider established under Article 65 of Directive 2017/65/EU	Not Applicable
Disclosure around the use of Direct Electronic Access ('DEA') providers	Not Applicable

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Legal Entity	eToro (Europe) Ltd (213800GIFQMSV7HROS23)
Class of Instrument	Exchange traded products (Exchange traded funds, exchange traded notes and exchange traded commodities)
Summary of Analysis	
Relative importance given to execution factors & other considerations	Please refer to Section 3.1 above
Execution venue close links/conflicts of interest/common ownerships	Please refer to Section 3.2 above
Specific execution venue arrangements (i.e. discount or rebates and/other revenue arrangements)	Not Applicable
Changes to execution venues	Not Applicable
Client distinctions	Please refer to Sections 3.5 & 3.6 above.
Use of data/tools relating to the quality of execution.	Please refer to Section 3.7 above.
Use of a consolidated tape provider established under Article 65 of Directive 2017/65/EU	Not Applicable
Disclosure around the use of Direct Electronic Access ('DEA') providers	Not Applicable

Legal Entity	eToro (Europe) Ltd (213800GIFQMSV7HROS23)
Class of Instrument	Contract for difference
Summary of Analysis	
Relative importance given to execution factors & other considerations	Please refer to Section 3.1 above
Execution venue close links/conflicts of interest/common ownerships	Please refer to Section 3.2 above
Specific execution venue arrangements (i.e. discount or rebates and/other revenue arrangements)	Not Applicable
Changes to execution venues	Not Applicable
Client distinctions	Please refer to Sections 3.5 & 3.6 above
Use of data/tools relating to the quality of execution.	Please refer to Section 3.7 above
Use of a consolidated tape provider established under Article 65 of Directive 2017/65/EU	Not Applicable
Disclosure around the use of Direct Electronic Access ('DEA') providers	Not Applicable

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Legal Entity	eToro (Europe) Ltd (213800GIFQMSV7HROS23)
Class of Instrument	Other Instruments
Summary of Analysis	
Relative importance given to execution factors & other considerations	Please refer to Section 3.1 above
Execution venue close links/conflicts of interest/common ownerships	Please refer to Section 3.2 above
Specific execution venue arrangements (i.e. discount or rebates and/other revenue arrangements)	Not Applicable
Changes to execution venues	Not Applicable
Client distinctions	Please refer to Sections 3.5 & 3.6 above.
Use of data/tools relating to the quality of execution.	Please refer to Section 3.7 above.
Use of a consolidated tape provider established under Article 65 of Directive 2017/65/EU	Not Applicable
Disclosure around the use of Direct Electronic Access ('DEA') providers	Not Applicable

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5. REPORT ON EXECUTION VENUES/BROKERS

The information presented herein below refers to the top five (5) execution Venues and Brokers used by the Company for executing the orders of retails and/or professional Clients. The information indicated in the table below, refers to the classes of financial instruments offered by the Company (please refer to the explanatory note above for more information) for the year 2022.

- TOP FIVE (5) VENUES/BROKERS REPORT - RETAIL CLIENTS FOR THE YEAR 2022.**

Class of Instrument **Equities - Shares & Depository Receipts (All tick sizes liquidity bands)**

eToro (Europe) Ltd

There was more than one trade per business day on average during 2022

Top 5 execution venues ranked in terms of trading volumes	% Volume traded	% Number of trades	% Passive Orders	% Aggressive Orders	% Directed Orders
eToro (EU) Ltd (213800GIFQMSV7HROS23)	100.0%	100.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A

Top 5 Broker Report ranked in terms of trading volumes	% Volume traded	% Number of trades	% Passive Orders	% Aggressive Orders	% Directed Orders
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Class of Instrument **Exchange Traded Products - Exchange traded funds, exchange traded notes and exchange traded commodities)**

eToro (Europe) Ltd

There was more than one trade per business day on average during 2022

Top 5 execution venues ranked in terms of trading volumes	% Volume traded	% Number of trades	% Passive Orders	% Aggressive Orders	% Directed Orders
eToro (EU) Ltd (LEI: 213800GIFQMSV7HROS23)	100.0%	100.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A

Top 5 Broker Report ranked in terms of trading volumes	% Volume traded	% Number of trades	% Passive Orders	% Aggressive Orders	% Directed Orders
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

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Class of Instrument

Contract for Difference

eToro (Europe) Ltd

There was more than one trade per business day on average during 2022

Top 5 execution venues ranked in terms of trading volumes	% Volume traded	% Number of trades	% Passive Orders	% Aggressive Orders	% Directed Orders
eToro (EU) Ltd (213800GIFQMSV7HROS23)	100.0%	100.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A

Top 5 Broker Report ranked in terms of trading volumes	% Volume traded	% Number of trades	% Passive Orders	% Aggressive Orders	% Directed Orders
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Class of Instrument

Other Instruments

eToro (Europe) Ltd

There was more than one trade per business day on average during 2022

Top 5 execution venues ranked in terms of trading volumes	% Volume traded	% Number of trades	% Passive Orders	% Aggressive Orders	% Directed Orders
eToro (EU) Ltd (213800GIFQMSV7HROS23)	100.0%	100.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A

Top 5 Broker Report ranked in terms of trading volumes	% Volume traded	% Number of trades	% Passive Orders	% Aggressive Orders	% Directed Orders
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

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● **TOP FIVE (5) VENUES/BROKERS REPORT - PROFESSIONAL CLIENTS FOR THE YEAR 2022.**

Class of Instrument

Equities - Shares & Depository Receipts (All tick sizes liquidity bands)

eToro (Europe) Ltd

There was more than one trade per business day on average during 2022

Top 5 execution venues ranked in terms of trading volumes	% Volume traded	% Number of trades	% Passive Orders	% Aggressive Orders	% Directed Orders
eToro (EU) Ltd (213800GIFQMSV7HROS23)	100.0%	100.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A

Top 5 Broker Report ranked in terms of trading volumes	% Volume traded	% Number of trades	% Passive Orders	% Aggressive Orders	% Directed Orders
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Class of Instrument

Exchange Traded Products - Exchange traded funds, exchange traded notes and exchange traded commodities)

eToro (Europe) Ltd

There was more than one trade per business day on average during 2022

Top 5 execution venues ranked in terms of trading volumes	% Volume traded	% Number of trades	% Passive Orders	% Aggressive Orders	% Directed Orders
eToro (EU) Ltd (213800GIFQMSV7HROS23)	100.0%	100.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A

Top 5 Broker Report ranked in terms of trading volumes	% Volume traded	% Number of trades	% Passive Orders	% Aggressive Orders	% Directed Orders
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

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Class of Instrument

Contract for Difference

eToro (Europe) Ltd

There was more than one trade per business day on average during 2022

Top 5 execution venues ranked in terms of trading volumes	% Volume traded	% Number of trades	% Passive Orders	% Aggressive Orders	% Directed Orders
eToro (EU) Ltd (213800GIFQMSV7HROS23)	100.0%	100.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A
Top 5 Broker Report ranked in terms of trading volumes	% Volume traded	% Number of trades	% Passive Orders	% Aggressive Orders	% Directed Orders
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Class of Instrument

Other Instruments

eToro (Europe) Ltd

There was more than one trade per business day on average during 2022

Top 5 execution venues ranked in terms of trading volumes	% Volume traded	% Number of trades	% Passive Orders	% Aggressive Orders	% Directed Orders
eToro (EU) Ltd (213800GIFQMSV7HROS23)	100.0%	100.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A
Top 5 Broker Report ranked in terms of trading volumes	% Volume traded	% Number of trades	% Passive Orders	% Aggressive Orders	% Directed Orders
N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

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6. CONCLUSIONS

Overall in 2022, in response to Market in Financial Instruments Directive requirements, the Company took all sufficient steps in order to deliver best execution and act in the best interest of its Clients. The Company has in place an Order Execution and Order Handling Policy, as well as other policies, procedures, controls and monitoring processes, which are designed to achieve the best possible result for its Clients.

For execution monitoring purposes, the Company's first line of defense (i.e. Brokerage department) are monitoring daily prices, slippage, likelihood of execution to ensure best execution for clients. Also, the Company's second and third lines of defense (i.e. the Compliance, Risk Management and Internal Audit functions) examine the monitoring policies and procedures executed by the Company and the actions taken by the Company's Senior Management. These Control Functions present their findings to the Company's Board of Directors at least on an annual basis, for further examination and actions, where and if required.

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